

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot \quad (\quad) y - , \quad (\quad) x - \cdot \\
 & \cdot x = y + 1500 \quad , \quad 1500 - \\
 & \quad (\cdot \quad , \quad) \\
 & \cdot \frac{8}{100} \cdot x = 0.08x - \quad , 8\% - \\
 & \cdot \frac{10}{100} \cdot y = 0.1y - \quad , 10\% - \\
 & \cdot x = 2.5y - \quad 0.08x = 2 \cdot 0.1y \quad , \quad 2
 \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \begin{cases} x = y + 1500 \\ x = 2.5y \end{cases} \\
 & 2.5y = y + 1500 \\
 & 1.5y = 1500 \quad / : 1.5 \\
 & \boxed{y = 1000} \rightarrow \boxed{x = 2500}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cdot \quad , \quad 1,000 \quad 2,500 \quad :$$

.

3

$$\cdot 3 \cdot 90\% \cdot 1000 = 3 \cdot 0.9 \cdot 1000 = 2,700 :$$

$$\cdot 108\% \cdot 2500 = 1.08 \cdot 2500 = 2,700 :$$

$$\cdot 5,400$$

$$\cdot 3 \cdot 1000 + 2500 = 5,500 : \quad ,$$

$$\cdot \frac{100}{5,500} = 0.01818 = 1.818\% : \quad , \quad 5,500 \quad 100$$

$$\cdot 1.818\% - \quad , \quad , \quad :$$

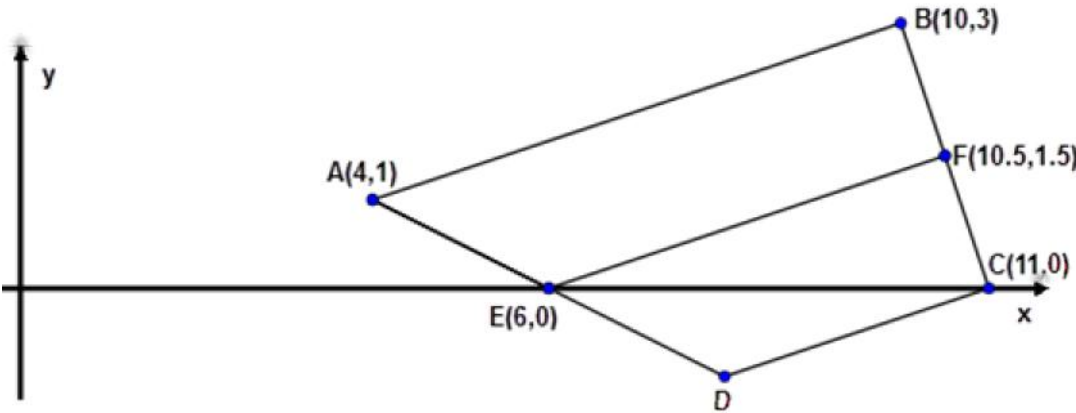
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$m_{BC} = -3$ ()

$m_{AB} = \frac{3-1}{10-4} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$

, AB



$-3 = \frac{3-0}{10-x_C} \quad /:3$

$-1 = \frac{1}{10-x_C}$

$-10 + x_C = 1$

$x_C = 11$

. C(11,0) :

. ABCD

BC

E

()

ABCD - BC -

AD

$m_{AE} = \frac{1-0}{4-6} = \frac{1}{-2} = -\frac{1}{2}$

$F(\frac{10+11}{2}, \frac{3+0}{2}) \rightarrow F(10.5, 1.5)$

() EF || AB -

$m_{EF} = \frac{1.5-0}{10.5-6} = \frac{1.5}{4.5} = \frac{1}{3}$

. AD

E -

BC

E

. AD

E :

∠D

BC -

AD ,

, ΔEDC

EC

. ΔEDC

EC :

$P(\text{yellow}) = \frac{7}{12}, P(\text{red}) = \frac{5}{12}$;
 $\frac{7}{40}$;
 $p = \frac{3}{10} \leftarrow \frac{7}{12} \cdot p = \frac{7}{40}$;

$$P(\text{yellow from bag b / different colours}) = \frac{P(\text{yellow from bag b} \cap \text{different colours})}{P(\text{different colours})}$$

$$P(\text{yellow from bag b / different colours}) = \frac{\frac{5}{12} \cdot \frac{3}{10}}{\frac{7}{12} \cdot \frac{7}{10} + \frac{5}{12} \cdot \frac{3}{10}} = \frac{\frac{1}{8}}{\frac{15}{15}} = \frac{15}{64}$$

$$\cdot \frac{15}{64} :$$

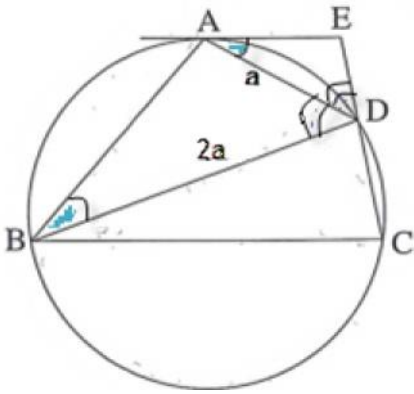
,(0.5)

$$P(2 \text{ red}) = 0.5 \cdot \frac{5}{12} \cdot \frac{4}{11} + 0.5 \cdot \frac{7}{10} \cdot \frac{6}{9} = \frac{17}{55}$$

$$\cdot \frac{17}{55} :$$

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15



.A

AB .1

. $\sphericalangle EDA = \sphericalangle ADB$.2

$$\frac{S_{\triangle BAD}}{S_{\triangle AED}} = 4 \quad .3 :$$

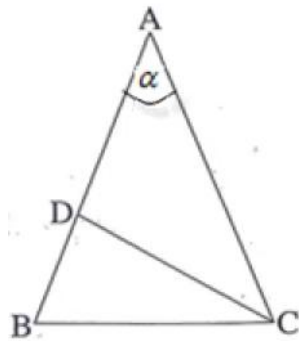
$$AD = a \quad .4 :$$

. $\triangle AED \sim \triangle BAD$. : "

$$\frac{P_{\triangle BAD}}{P_{\triangle AED}}$$

$$\frac{BD}{DE} \quad (2) \quad BD \quad (1) .$$

	A	AB	5	1
	()	$\sphericalangle EAD = \sphericalangle ABD$	6	5
	()	$\sphericalangle EDA = \sphericalangle ADB$	7	2
		$\triangle AED \sim \triangle BAD$	8	7,6
. . .				
		$\frac{S_{\triangle BAD}}{S_{\triangle AED}} = 4$	9	3
		$\frac{AE}{BA} = \frac{AD}{BD} = \frac{ED}{AD} = 2$	10	9,8
		$\frac{P_{\triangle BAD}}{P_{\triangle AED}} = 2$	11	10,8
. . .				
		$AD = a$	12	4
	(1)	. . $BD = 2a$	13	12,10
		$ED = \frac{1}{2}a$	14	12,10
		$\frac{BD}{DE} = 4$	15	14,13
(2) . . .				



.() $\sphericalangle BAC = r$.

.() $S_{\Delta ABC} = "$ 12.5

.() $AB = AC$

$$12.5 = \frac{AB \cdot AC \cdot \sin \sphericalangle BAC}{2}$$

$$12.5 = \frac{(AB)^2 \sin r}{2} \quad / \cdot \frac{2}{\sin r} > 0$$

$$\frac{25}{\sin r} = (AB)^2$$

$$\boxed{AB = \frac{5}{\sqrt{\sin r}}} \quad \leftarrow AB > 0$$

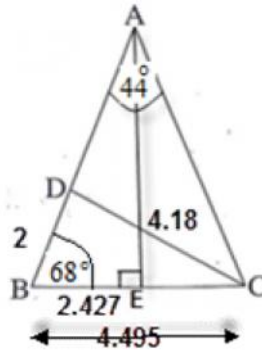
· $\frac{5}{\sqrt{\sin r}}$ ABC :

.(

) $BE = EC$ () $AE \perp BC$.

. $BD = "$ 2 , () $r = 44^\circ$

$$\sphericalangle B = \sphericalangle ACB = \frac{180^\circ - 44^\circ}{2} = 68^\circ$$



ΔABE

$$\cos 68^\circ = \frac{BE}{AB}$$

$$\frac{5 \cos 68^\circ}{\sqrt{\sin 44^\circ}} = BE$$

$$\boxed{BE = 2.247 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\boxed{BC = 4.495 \text{ cm}}$$

$\Delta ABCD$

$$(DC)^2 = (BD)^2 + (BC)^2 - 2 \cdot BD \cdot BC \cdot \cos \sphericalangle B$$

$$(DC)^2 = 2^2 + 4.495^2 - 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 4.495 \cdot \cos 68^\circ$$

$$(DC)^2 = 17.47$$

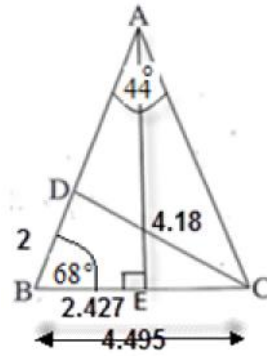
$$\boxed{DC = 4.18 \text{ cm}}$$

. $DC = "$ 4.18 :

∠BCD -

, ΔBCD ,

, DC > BD -



∠BCD

:

ΔBCD

$$\frac{DC}{\sin 68^\circ} = \frac{BD}{\sin \angle BCD}$$

$$\sin \angle BCD = \frac{2 \cdot \sin 68^\circ}{4.18}$$

$$\sin \angle BCD = 0.4437$$

$$\boxed{\angle BCD = 26.34^\circ} \leftarrow 0^\circ < \angle BCD < 68^\circ$$

∠BCD = 26.34°:

$$f(x) = \frac{2}{x^2 - x} \tag{1}$$

$$x^2 - x \neq 0$$

$$x(x-1) \neq 0$$

$$x \neq 0, x \neq 1 :$$

(2)

$$y = 0 : f(-100) = 0.002 \rightarrow 0, f(100) = 0.0002 \rightarrow 0$$

$$x = 0 : f(-0.001) = 1998 \rightarrow +\infty, f(0.001) = -2002 \rightarrow -\infty$$

$$x = 1 : f(0.999) = -2002 \rightarrow -\infty, f(1.001) = 1998 \rightarrow +\infty$$

:

$$(2) \quad , \pm\infty - x, 0 - \frac{2}{x^2 - x}$$

$$x = 0, x = 1, x = 0, x = 1$$

$$x = 0, x = 1, y = 0 :$$

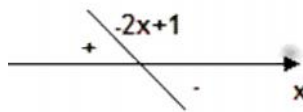
(3)

$$f'(x) = \frac{0 - 2(2x-1)}{(x^2 - x)^2}$$

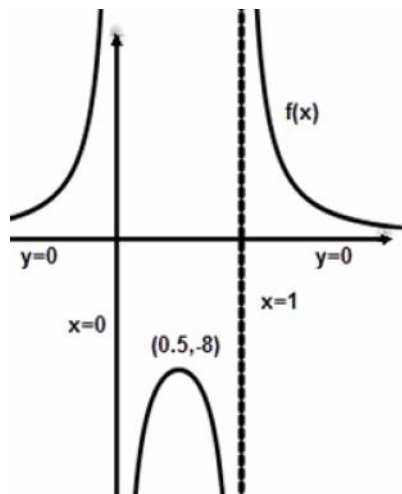
$$f'(x) = \frac{2(-2x+1)}{(x^2 - x)^2}$$

$$2x - 1 = 0$$

$$x = 0.5$$



$x = 0.5$,
 $x < 0$ $0 < x < 0.5$ $0.5 < x < 1$ $x > 1$



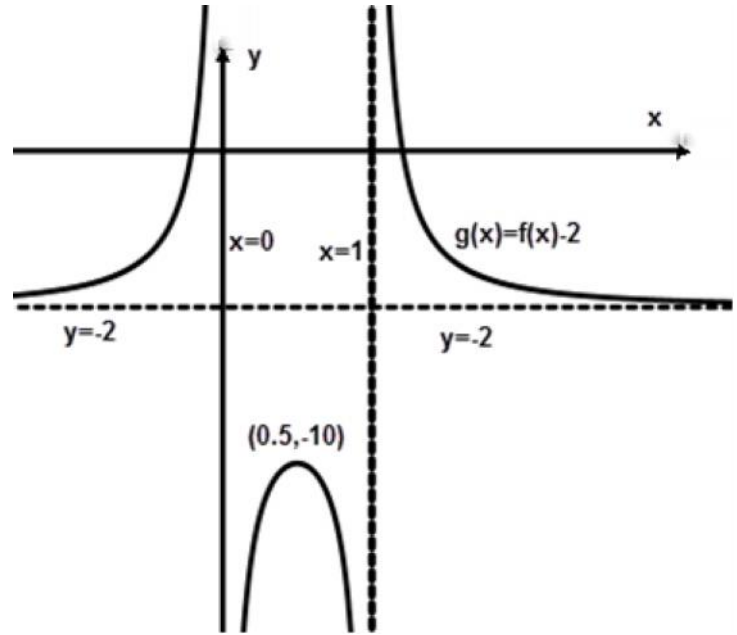
, (0.5, -8) :

(4)

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x(x-1)} \quad g(x) = f(x) - 2 \quad (1)$$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{x(x-1)} - 2 = \frac{1 - 2x(x-1)}{x(x-1)} = \frac{1 - 2x^2 + 2x}{x(x-1)} = \frac{-2x^2 + 2x + 1}{x(x-1)} \quad (2)$$

$$g(x) = \frac{-2x^2 + 2x + 1}{x(x-1)} = \frac{-2(x - 0.5)^2 + 1.5}{x(x-1)} \quad (3)$$



$$f(x) = \frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} + 2$$

$x > 0$, " , (1)

$x > 0$:

$y = 2$, $x = 0$ (2)

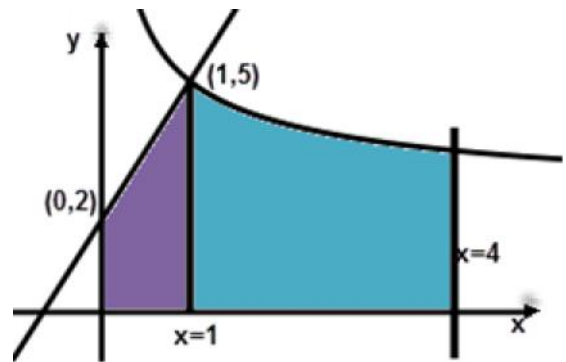
$x > 0$, $x > 0$ 2 $\frac{3}{\sqrt{x}}$

$y = 2$, $x = 0 + 2 = \frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} + 2$

:

(1) , (3)

() $f(x) = \frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} + 2$



(1)

$$f(x) = \frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} + 2$$

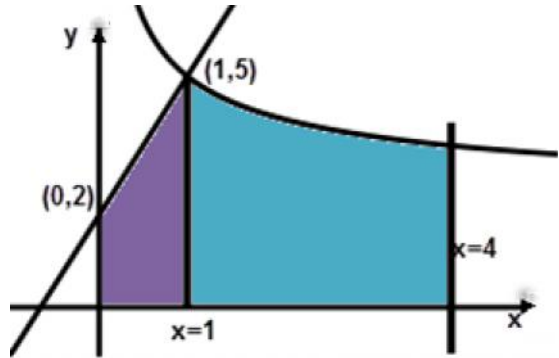
$$y = 3x + 2$$

(2)

$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} + 2 = 3x + 2$$

$$\frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} = 3x \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} = x \quad ()^2$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = x^2 \rightarrow 1 = x^3 \rightarrow 1 = x \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} = 1 \rightarrow 1 = 1 \text{ o.k.}$$



(1, 5) :

(0, 2)

y -

$$y = 3x + 2$$

()

$$f(x) = \frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} + 2$$

$$S_{trapez} = \frac{(2+5) \cdot (1-0)}{2} = 3.5$$

$$S = \int_1^4 \left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} + 2 - 0 \right) dx$$

$$S = 3 \cdot 2\sqrt{x} + 2x \Big|_1^4$$

$$S = (6 \cdot \sqrt{4} + 2 \cdot 4) - (6 \cdot \sqrt{1} + 2 \cdot 1)$$

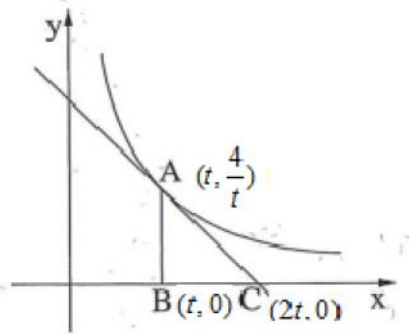
$$S = (20) - (8)$$

$$\boxed{S = 12}$$

$$3.5 + 12 = 15.5 :$$

" 15.5 :

$$f(x) = \frac{4}{x}$$



, A x - t - .

$$A(t, \frac{4}{t})$$

$$A(t, \frac{4}{t}) \tag{1}$$

$$f'(x) = -\frac{4}{x^2}$$

$$m(t) = f'(t) = -\frac{4}{t^2}$$

$$-\frac{4}{t^2} :$$

$$A(t, \frac{4}{t}) \tag{2}$$

$$y - \frac{4}{t} = -\frac{4}{t^2}(x - t)$$

$$y - \frac{4}{t} = -\frac{4}{t^2}x + \frac{4}{t}$$

$$y = -\frac{4}{t^2}x + \frac{8}{t}$$

$$y = -\frac{4}{t^2}x + \frac{8}{t} :$$

$$x - \tag{3}$$

$$0 = -\frac{4}{t^2}x + \frac{8}{t} \rightarrow 0 = -4x + 8t \rightarrow x = 2t \rightarrow C(2t, 0)$$

$$x_B = x_A = t, (t, 0) \text{ B}$$

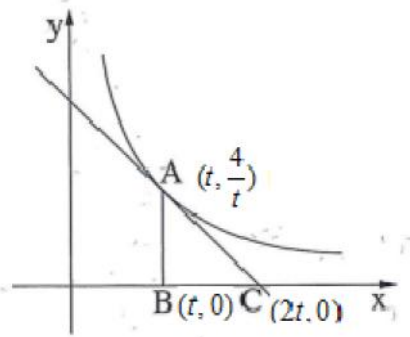
$$BC = x_C - x_B = 2t - t = t$$

$$BC = t :$$

מינימום סכום הקטעים AB+BC.

$$AB = y_A - y_B = \frac{4}{t} - 0 = \frac{4}{t}$$

$$g(t) = t + \frac{4}{t} :$$



$$g'(t) = 1 - \frac{4}{t^2}$$

$$g'(t) = \frac{t^2 - 4}{t^2}$$

$$0 = \frac{t^2 - 4}{t^2}$$

$$0 = t^2 - 4 \rightarrow t^2 = 4 \rightarrow t = \pm 2$$

$$t = -2$$

()

$$g'(1) = 1^2 - 4 = -3 < 0$$

$$g'(3) = 3^2 - 4 = 5 > 0$$

0		2		x
	-		+	y'
	↘	Min	↗	

(A(1, 4))

AB+BC

t = 2 :