

$y > x$, () $x > y$.

$y > x$, $\frac{y}{x}$

	(")	()	
1	$\frac{1}{x}$	x	
1	$\frac{1}{y}$	y	
$\frac{y}{3x}$	$\frac{1}{x}$	$\frac{y}{3}$	
$\frac{x}{3y}$	$\frac{1}{y}$	$\frac{x}{3}$	

$$\frac{y}{3x} + \frac{x}{3y} = \frac{13}{18}$$

$$\frac{t}{3} + \frac{1}{3t} = \frac{13}{18} \quad \boxed{t = \frac{y}{x}}$$

$$6t^2 - 13t + 6 = 0$$

$$t_{1,2} = \frac{13 \pm 5}{12} \quad t = 1.5, \quad t = \frac{2}{3} \quad \leftarrow \frac{y}{x} > 1 \leftarrow y > x$$

. 1.5 :

. $9:1.5 = 6$, 9 .

168

x

$6x$

$9x$

:

$$6x + 2 \cdot 9x = 168$$

$$6x + 18x = 168$$

$$24x = 168$$

$$x = 7$$

. 7 168 :

"

$$2a_n = S_{\text{from } a_{n+1}} : \quad , \quad \cdot a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots \quad - \quad 2$$

$$\frac{a_1}{1-q} = 4 : \quad , 4$$

:

$$\begin{cases} 2a_n = S_{\text{from } a_{n+1}} \\ \frac{a_1}{1-q} = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$2a_n = S_{\text{from } a_{n+1}}$$

$$2a_n = \frac{a_n q}{1-q} \quad /: a_n \neq 0$$

$$2 = \frac{q}{1-q}$$

$$2 - 2q = q$$

$$2 = 3q$$

$$\boxed{q = \frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\frac{a_1}{1 - \frac{2}{3}} = 4$$

$$\boxed{a_1 = \frac{4}{3}}$$

$$2a_{10} \quad ,$$

$$2a_{10} = 2a_1 \cdot q^9 = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^9 = \frac{4,096}{59049}$$

$$\cdot \frac{4,096}{59049} \quad :$$

"

(1).

- \bar{A} : - A
 - \bar{B} : - B

$$P(A/B) = \frac{5}{6} \rightarrow P(\bar{A}/B) = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$P(A/\bar{B}) = 0.75 \rightarrow P(\bar{A}/\bar{B}) = 0.25$$

$$P(B) = P \rightarrow P(\bar{B}) = 1 - P$$

$$P(A/B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P}$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{5}{6}P$$

$$\frac{5}{6}P$$

:

(2)

$$P(A \cap \bar{B}) = P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$P(A \cap \bar{B}) = 0.8 - \frac{5}{6}P$$

$$P(\bar{B}) = 1 - P(B) = 1 - P$$

$$P(A/\bar{B}) = \frac{P(A \cap \bar{B})}{P(\bar{B})}$$

$$0.75 = \frac{0.8 - \frac{5}{6}P}{1 - P}$$

$$0.75 - 0.75P = 0.8 - \frac{5}{6}P$$

$$\frac{1}{12}P = 0.05$$

$$\boxed{P = 0.6}$$

P = 0.6 :

	\bar{A}	- A	
P		$\frac{5}{6}P$	- B
1 - P		$0.8 - \frac{5}{6}P$	- \bar{B}
1	0.2	0.8	

(1).

	\bar{A}	- A	
0.6	0.1	0.5	- B
0.4	0.1	0.3	- \bar{B}
1	0.2	0.8	

$$P(\bar{B} / \bar{A}) = \frac{P(\bar{B} \cap \bar{A})}{P(\bar{A})} = \frac{0.1}{0.4} = 0.25$$

. 0.25 :

(2).

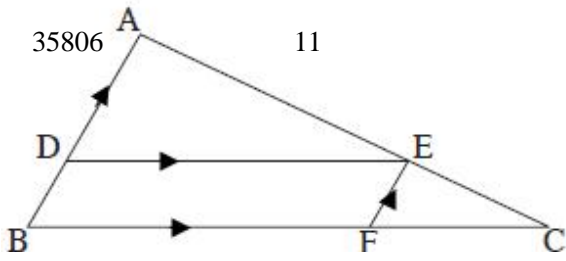
, , ,5 1
 ,5 0 -
, k = 0 , n = 5 , () p = 0.75 ,

:

$$P_5(0) = \binom{5}{0} (0.75)^0 (1-0.75)^{5-0} = 1 \cdot (0.75)^0 (0.25)^5 = 0.25^5$$

$$1 - 0.25^5 = \frac{1023}{1024}$$

. $\frac{1023}{1024}$:



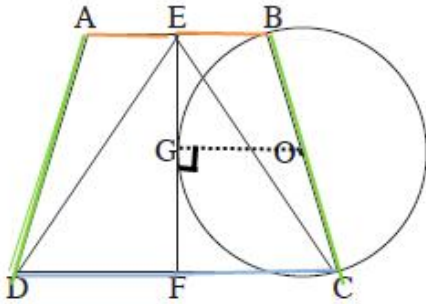
FE || BA .2 DE || BC .1

$S_{\Delta EFC} = S_2$.4 $S_{\Delta ADE} = S_1$.3

$$S_{\Delta BEF} = \sqrt{S_1 \cdot S_2} \cdot \frac{BF}{FC} \cdot : "$$

		'	
	DE BC	5	1
	$\sphericalangle C = \sphericalangle AED$	6	5
	FE BA	7	2
	$\sphericalangle FEC = \sphericalangle A$	8	7
	$\Delta ADE \sim \Delta EFC$	9	8,6
	$\frac{DE}{FC}$	10	9,8
	$S_{\Delta ADE} = S_1$	11	3
	$S_{\Delta EFC} = S_2$	12	4
	$\frac{DE}{FC} = \sqrt{\frac{S_1}{S_2}}$	13	9,11,12
	DE BF	14	5
	EF BD	15	7
	DEFB	16	15,14
	DE = BF	17	16
	$\frac{BF}{FC} = \sqrt{\frac{S_1}{S_2}} = \frac{\sqrt{S_1}}{\sqrt{S_2}}$	18	13
. . .			
	$\frac{h_{DE}}{h_{FC}} = \sqrt{\frac{S_1}{S_2}} = \frac{\sqrt{S_1}}{\sqrt{S_2}}$	19	13,9
	$S_{\Delta BEF} = \frac{BF \cdot h_{BF}}{2} = \frac{BF \cdot h_{FC}}{2}$	20	5

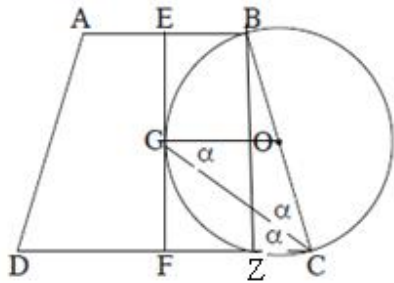
BF	19	h_{FC}	:			
			,16			
			$-\frac{DE \cdot h_{DE}}{2} = S_2$			
			$\triangle ADE$			
				$S_{\triangle BEF} = \frac{DE \cdot h_{DE} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{S_1}}{\sqrt{S_2}}}{2}$ $S_{\triangle BEF} = S_2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{S_1}}{\sqrt{S_2}} = \sqrt{S_1 \cdot S_2}$	21	,19,16 20
			...			



$AB \parallel CD$.2 $ABCD$.1
 $DF = CF$.5 $AE = BE$.4 $AB < CD$.3
 $G - EF$.7 O BC .6 :
 R .10 $BC = 2R$.9 $\sphericalangle GCB = r$.8 :
 $EB + FC = 2GO$. $EF \perp CD$. : "

	ABCD	11	1
	$AB \parallel CD$	12	2
	() $AD = BC$	13	12,11
	() $\sphericalangle A = \sphericalangle B$	14	12,11
	() $AE = BE$	15	4
	$\triangle DEF \cong \triangle CEF$	16	13-15
	$DE = CE$	17	16
	$DF = CF$	18	5
	$EF \perp CD$	19	18,17
. . .			
	$G - EF$	20	7
	O BC	21	6
	$EF \perp OG$	22	21,20
	$GO \parallel CD$	23	22,19
	$AB < CD$	24	3
	$EB < FC$	25	24,18,15
	$EB \parallel FC$	26	12
	EBCF	27	26,25
	BC O	28	21
	$GO \parallel CD \parallel AB$	29	23,12
	$GO \parallel EB \parallel FC$	30	27
	EBCF GO	31	30,28,27

. 2 -	$EB + FC = 2GO$	32	31
. . .			



() ,DC BZ

() EBZF

() $BC = 2R$

() $\sphericalangle GCB = r$

() $\sphericalangle GCB = r$

() $\sphericalangle OGC = \sphericalangle GCB = r$

() $\sphericalangle GCF = \sphericalangle OGC = r$

↓

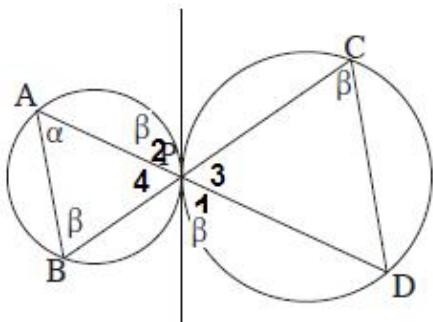
() $\sphericalangle GCF = \sphericalangle GCB = r$

($\sphericalangle GCB - \sphericalangle GCF$) $\sphericalangle BCD = 2r$

$\triangle BZC$

$\sin 2r = \frac{BZ}{2R} \rightarrow BZ = 2R \sin 2r$

$\cdot 2R \sin 2r$:

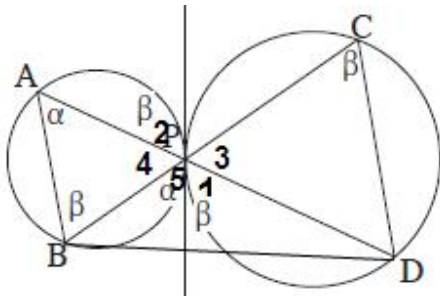


() $\sphericalangle P_1 = \sphericalangle C = s$
 () $\sphericalangle P_2 = \sphericalangle P_1 = s$
 () $\sphericalangle B = s$
 (, $AB \parallel CD$) () $\sphericalangle B = \sphericalangle C$
 () $\sphericalangle P_3 = \sphericalangle P_4$
 () $\triangle ABP \sim \triangle DCP$
 () $\frac{CD}{AB} = \frac{3}{2}$,
 . " 4.5 $\triangle DCP$
 , " $4.5 \cdot \frac{2}{3} =$ " 3 $\triangle ABP$

. " 3 $\triangle ABP$

() $\sphericalangle P_3 = \sphericalangle P_4$
 () $\sphericalangle P_3 = \sphericalangle P_4 = \gamma$
 :
 $CD = 2 \cdot 4.5 \cdot \sin \gamma = 9 \cdot \sin \gamma$, $AB = 2R \cdot \sin \gamma$

: "
$$\frac{9 \cdot \sin \gamma}{2R \cdot \sin \gamma} = \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow 3R = 9 \Rightarrow R = 3$$



$$PD = 2 \cdot 4.5 \cdot \sin s = 9 \sin s, \quad BP = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \sin r = 6 \sin r$$

$$\left(\frac{PD}{PB} = \frac{3}{2} \right) \angle P_3 = r$$

$\triangle BDP$

$$BD^2 = BP^2 + DP^2 - 2BP \cdot DP \cdot \cos \angle BPD$$

$$BD^2 = (6 \sin r)^2 + (9 \sin s)^2 - 2 \cdot 6 \sin r \cdot 9 \sin s \cdot \cos(r + s)$$

$$BD^2 = 36 \sin^2 r + 81 \sin^2 s - 108 \sin r \sin s \cos(r + s)$$

$$\boxed{BD = \sqrt{36 \sin^2 r + 81 \sin^2 s - 108 \sin r \sin s \cos(r + s)}}$$

$$BD = \sqrt{36 \sin^2 r + 81 \sin^2 s - 108 \sin r \sin s \cos(r + s)} :$$

$$\frac{9 \sin s}{6 \sin r} = \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow \sin s = \sin r, \quad \frac{PD}{PB} = \frac{3}{2}$$

, $\triangle ABP$ -

.($180^\circ -$)

$$BD = \sqrt{36 \sin^2 r + 81 \sin^2 r - 108 \sin r \sin r \cos(2r)}$$

$$BD = \sqrt{117 \sin^2 r - 108 \sin^2 r (1 - 2 \sin^2 r)}$$

$$BD = \sin r \sqrt{117 - 108 + 216 \sin^2 r}$$

$$BD = \sin r \sqrt{9 + 9 \cdot 24 \sin^2 r} \quad \leftarrow \sin r > 0$$

$$\boxed{BD = 3 \sin r \sqrt{1 + 24 \sin^2 r}}$$

$$a > 0, f(x) = \frac{ax}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} \quad (1)$$

$$0 - \quad - \quad , \quad x = \pm a \quad , x^2 - a^2 > 0$$

$$x < -a \quad x > a : \quad :$$

$$: \quad (2)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{ax}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \frac{ax}{|x|\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{x^2}}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{ax}{|x|\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{x^2}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{ax}{x\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{x^2}}} = a \rightarrow \boxed{y = a} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{ax}{|x|\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{x^2}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{ax}{-x\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{x^2}}} = -a \rightarrow \boxed{y = -a}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} \frac{ax}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{a^2}{0^+} = +\infty \rightarrow \boxed{x = a} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -a^-} \frac{ax}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-a^2}{0^+} = -\infty \rightarrow \boxed{x = -a}$$

$$x = -a, x = a : \quad , (x \rightarrow -\infty)y = -a, (x \rightarrow +\infty)y = a : \quad :$$

(3)

$$f'(x) = a \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2} - \cancel{x} \cdot x}{(\sqrt{x^2 - a^2})^2} = a \cdot \frac{x^2 - a^2 - x^2}{(x^2 - a^2)^2}$$

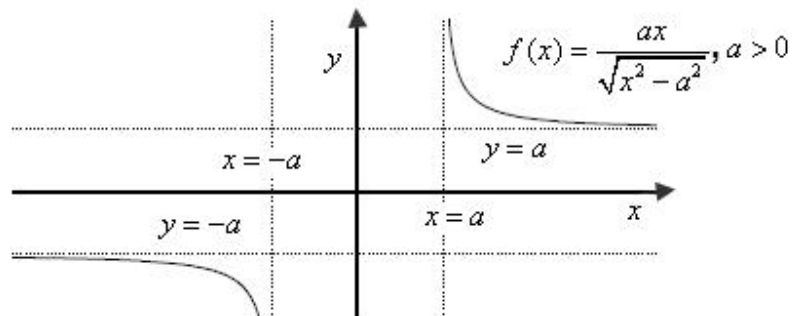
$$\boxed{f'(x) = \frac{-a^3}{(x^2 - a^2)\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}}}$$

$$x < -a \quad x > a \quad , \quad a > 0$$

$$x : \quad , x < -a \quad x > a : \quad :$$

$$x \neq 0 \quad , y \quad (4)$$

$$x = 0 \quad x$$



$$a > 0, g(x) = f(x) - a$$

$$f(x), a, g(x), \quad (1)$$

$$y = -2a - y = 0 : a$$

$$, (x \rightarrow -\infty) y = -2a, y = 0 (x \rightarrow +\infty) :$$

$$x = -a, x = a :$$

$$y < -a \quad y > a \quad f(x) \quad (2)$$

$$y < -2a \quad y > 0 \quad g(x)$$

$$y < -2a \quad y > 0 :$$

$$-0.5 \leq x \leq 2.5 \quad f(x) = \cos(x^2 - 2x)$$

$$f(-0.5) = \cos((-0.5)^2 - 2 \cdot (-0.5)) = 0.315 \rightarrow (-0.5, 0.315), \quad f(2.5) = \cos(2.5^2 - 2 \cdot 2.5) = 0.315 \rightarrow (2.5, 0.315)$$

$$f'(x) = -(2x - 2) \sin(x^2 - 2x)$$

$$f'(x) = (2 - 2x) \sin(x^2 - 2x)$$

$$0 = 2 - 2x \rightarrow x = 1$$

$$0 = \sin(x^2 - 2x)$$

$$x^2 - 2x = f k$$

$$k = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 2x = 0 \rightarrow x = 0, \quad x = 2$$

$$k = 1 \rightarrow x^2 - 2x = f$$

$$k = -1 \rightarrow x^2 - 2x = -f$$

$$(1, -1) \quad x^2 - 2x$$

$$(-0.5, 1.25), (2.5, 1.25)$$

$$-0.5 \leq x \leq 2.5$$

$$k = 0$$

, f k

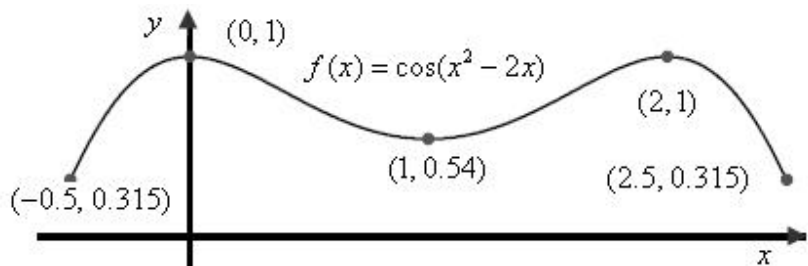
$$-1 -$$

$$1.25$$

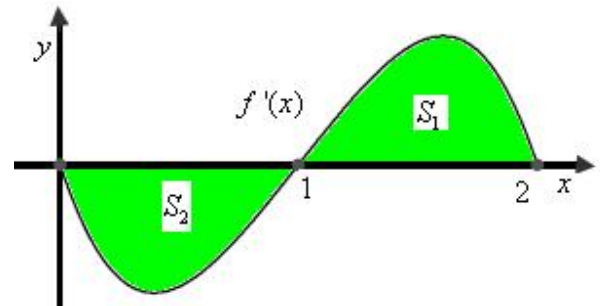
$$f(0) = \cos(0^2 - 2 \cdot 0) = 1 \rightarrow (0, 1), \quad f(1) = \cos(1^2 - 2 \cdot 1) = 0.54 \rightarrow (1, 0.54), \quad f(2) = \cos(2^2 - 2 \cdot 2) = 1 \rightarrow (2, 1)$$

-0.5		0		1		2		2.5	x
0.315		1		0.54		1		0.315	f(x)
	+	0	-	0	+	0	-		f'(x)
Min	↗	Max	↘	Min	↗	Max	↘	Min	

(-0.5, 0.315), (1, 0.54), (2.5, 0.315), (2, 1), (0, 1) :



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{, } 0 \leq x \leq 2 \text{ .} \\
 & \text{, } 1 < x < 2 \quad f'(x) > 0 \quad \text{ - } \quad 0 < x < 1 \quad f'(x) < 0 \\
 & f'(0) = f'(1) = f'(2) = 0
 \end{aligned}$$



$$S_1 = \int_1^2 (f'(x) - 0) dx$$

$$S_1 = f(x) \Big|_1^2$$

$$S_1 = f(2) - f(1) = 1 - 0.54$$

$$\boxed{S_1 = 0.46}$$

$$S_2 = \int_0^1 (0 - f'(x)) dx$$

$$S_2 = -f(x) \Big|_0^1$$

$$S_2 = -f(1) + f(0) = -0.54 + 1$$

$$\boxed{S_2 = 0.46}$$

$$S = 0.46 + 0.46 = 0.92 \text{ :}$$

$$\text{. " } 0.92 \text{ :}$$

מינימום זמן הליכתו של האדם לנקודה A.

, FL = 0.3 , , CD F EF = x

.EL = $\sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}$

. $\frac{0.4 - \sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}}{6}$ $0.4 - \sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}$

. $\frac{x}{4}$ x

. $f(x) = \frac{0.4 - \sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}}{6} + \frac{x}{4}$:

, $0.3 < x < 0.5$

: , (") AC 0.5

. EL - " = " , , $x^2 - 0.09$ " (I)

. , () x - $0 < x < 0.5$ (II)

$$f(x) = \frac{0.4 - \sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}}{6} + \frac{x}{4}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{-2x}{6\sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{-2x + 3\sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}}{12\sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}}$$

$$0 = -2x + 3\sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}$$

$$2x = 3\sqrt{x^2 - 0.09}$$

$$4x^2 = 9x^2 - 0.81$$

$$0.81 = 5x^2$$

$$x^2 = 0.162$$

$$x = 0.402 \leftarrow x > 0$$

$$f'(0.4) = \frac{-2 \cdot 0.4 + 3\sqrt{0.4^2 - 0.09}}{12\sqrt{0.4^2 - 0.09}} = -0.6 < 0, \quad f'(0.45) = \frac{-2 \cdot 0.45 + 3\sqrt{0.45^2 - 0.09}}{12\sqrt{0.45^2 - 0.09}} = 0.006 > 0$$

$$x = 0.402, \text{ Min}$$

. A , " 0.402 EF :

