

.(B A)

x .

$$\frac{100-10}{100} \cdot x = 0.9x$$

,

10% -

. " 135 B A

s	v	t	
135	x	$\frac{135}{x}$	B A -
135	0.9x	$\frac{135}{0.9x}$	A B -

$$\frac{10}{60} = \frac{1}{6}$$

, 10 -

$$\frac{135}{x} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{135}{0.9x}$$

$$\frac{135}{x} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{135}{0.9x} \quad / \cdot 0.9 \cdot 6x$$

$$729 + 0.9x = 810$$

$$0.9x = 81 \quad / : 0.9$$

$$\boxed{x = 90}$$

. " 90

$$.0.9 \cdot 90 = \text{" } 81$$

(A B)

$$\frac{135}{81} = 1\frac{2}{3}$$

.20:40

,19:00

B

.20:40

A

$(\sqrt{125} \quad O(0,0) \quad) \quad x^2 + y^2 = 125 \quad , x = 5 \quad .$

$5^2 + y^2 = 125 \rightarrow y^2 = 100 \rightarrow y = \pm 10$

. B(5, -10) , A(5, 10) :

. O(0, 0) , A(5, 10) :

, AC

. $y - 0 = -2(x - 0) \rightarrow \boxed{y = 2x}$: $m_{AC} = \frac{10 - 0}{5 - 0} = 2$

. $y = 2x$, AC

. 2

, C

OC

. $2 \cdot m_{CD} = -1 \rightarrow m_{CD} = -\frac{1}{2}$

. A(5, 10)

O(0, 0) , C

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 0 = \frac{5 + x_C}{2} \\ 0 = 5 + x_C \\ x_C = -5 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 0 = \frac{10 + y_C}{2} \\ 0 = 10 + y_C \\ y_C = -10 \end{array} \quad C(-5, -10)$$

$y - (-10) = -\frac{1}{2}(x - (-5)) \rightarrow y + 10 = -\frac{1}{2}(x + 5)$

$y + 10 = -\frac{1}{2}x - 2\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \boxed{y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 12\frac{1}{2}}$

. $y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 12\frac{1}{2}$:

. D $x = 5 \quad y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 12\frac{1}{2}$.

: $x = 5$

$y = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot 5 - 12\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow y = -15 \rightarrow D(5, -15)$

$DC = \sqrt{(5 - (-5))^2 + (-15 - (-10))^2} = \sqrt{125}$

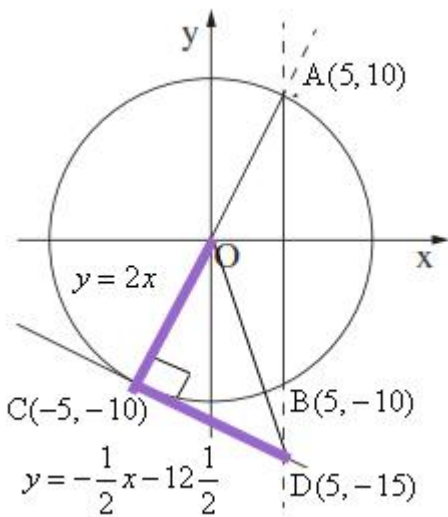
. $\sqrt{125}$ CD :

(. ,) $\sphericalangle OCD = 90^\circ$, OCD .

$OC = R = \sqrt{125}$

OC = DC

. :



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$$y = x^2 - 4\sqrt{x}$$

$$(\quad - \quad) x \geq 0 :$$

$$. x \geq 0 :$$

$$y' = 2x - \frac{4}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$0 = 2x - \frac{4}{2\sqrt{x}} \quad / \cdot 2\sqrt{x}$$

$$0 = 4x\sqrt{x} - 4$$

$$4 = 4x\sqrt{x} \quad / : 4$$

$$1 = x\sqrt{x}$$

$$(1)^2 = (x\sqrt{x})^2$$

$$1 = x^2 \cdot x$$

$$1 = x^3$$

$$x = 1 \rightarrow y = 1^2 - 4\sqrt{1} = -3 \rightarrow (1, -3)$$

$$(.1 = 1\sqrt{1} \rightarrow 1 = 1 \text{ o.k.} : \quad , \quad)$$

$$.(1, -3) \quad ,$$

:

$$f'(0.5) = 2 \cdot 1 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt{0.5}} = -0.8 < 0, \quad f'(2) = 2 \cdot 2 - \frac{4}{2\sqrt{2}} = 2.6 > 0$$

0	0.5	1	2	x
	-	0	+	y'
	↘	Min	↗	

$$x = 1$$

$$(1, -3) :$$

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$$. 0 < x < 1 : \quad x > 1 : \quad :$$

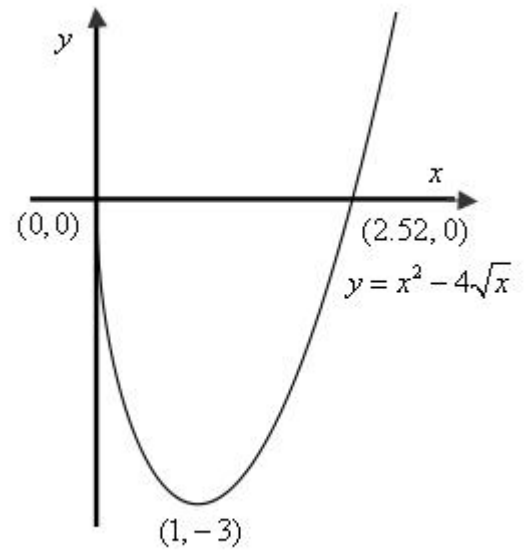
$$.(0,0) \quad f(0) = 0^2 - 4\sqrt{0} = 0 \quad x = 0 \quad y$$

$$. (0,0) :$$

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, (1, -3)

, (2.52, 0), (0, 0)



$$f(x) = -4x^3 + 6x^2$$

$$f'(x) = -12x^2 + 12x$$

$$0 = -12x^2 + 12x$$

$$0 = 12x(-x+1)$$

$$x_1 = 0 \rightarrow (0, 0) \leftarrow y = -4 \cdot 0^3 + 6 \cdot 0^2 = 0$$

$$x_2 = 1 \rightarrow (1, 2) \leftarrow y = -4 \cdot 1 + 6 \cdot 1^2 = 2$$

-1	0	0.5	1	2	x
-	0	+	0	-	y'
↘	Min	↗	Max	↘	

$$f'(-1) = -12 \cdot (-1)^2 + 12 \cdot (-1) = -24 < 0$$

$$f'(0.5) = -12 \cdot 0.5^2 + 12 \cdot 0.5 = 3 > 0$$

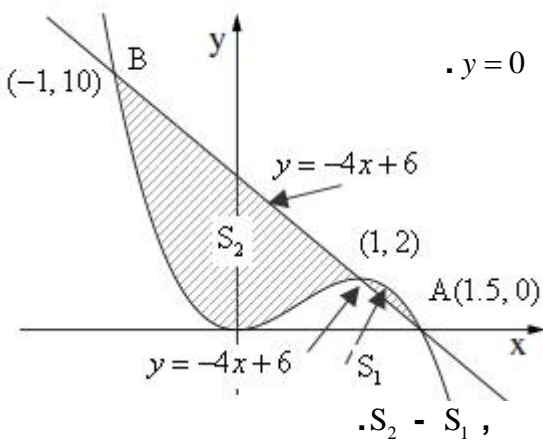
$$f'(2) = -12 \cdot 2^2 + 12 \cdot 2 = -24 < 0$$

$$x = 1 \text{ - ,}$$

$$x = 0 \text{ -}$$

$$(1, 2) \text{ ,}$$

$$(0, 0) \text{ :}$$



$$y = 0$$

$$x \text{ -}$$

$$0 = -4x^3 + 6x^2$$

$$0 = 2x^2(-2x+3)$$

$$x_1 = 0 \rightarrow (0, 0)$$

$$-2x+3=0 \rightarrow -2x=-3 \rightarrow x_2=1.5 \rightarrow \boxed{A(1.5, 0)}$$

$$A(1.5, 0) \text{ :}$$

$$y = -4x + 6$$

$$-4x^3 + 6x^2 - (-4x + 6) = -4x^3 + 6x^2 + 4x - 6 \text{ :}$$

$$- S_1$$

$$S_1 = \int_1^{1.5} (-4x^3 + 6x^2 + 4x - 6) dx$$

$$S_1 = \left[\frac{-4x^4}{4} + \frac{6x^3}{3} + \frac{4x^2}{2} - 6x \right]_1^{1.5}$$

$$S_1 = (-1.5^4 + 2 \cdot 1.5^3 + 2 \cdot 1.5^2 - 6 \cdot 1.5) - (-1^4 + 2 \cdot 1^3 + 2 \cdot 1^2 - 6 \cdot 1)$$

$$S_1 = -2 \frac{13}{16} - (-3)$$

$$S_1 = \frac{3}{16}$$

..

$$-4x + 6 - (-4x^3 + 6x^2) = -4x + 6 + 4x^3 - 6x^2 \quad : \quad -S_2$$

$$S_2 = \int_{-1}^1 (-4x + 6 + 4x^3 - 6x^2) dx$$

$$S_2 = \left[-\frac{4x^2}{2} + 6x + \frac{4x^4}{4} - \frac{6x^3}{3} \right]_{-1}^1$$

$$S_2 = (-2 \cdot 1^2 + 6 \cdot 1 + 1^4 - 2 \cdot 1^3) - (-2 \cdot (-1)^2 + 6 \cdot (-1) + (-1)^4 - 2 \cdot (-1)^3)$$

$$S_2 = 3 - (-5)$$

$$S_2 = 8$$

$$\frac{3}{16} + 8 = 8\frac{3}{16} :$$

$$\cdot \quad " \quad 8\frac{3}{16} \quad :$$

$$z = \frac{48}{x}, \quad x \cdot z = 48 \quad x, z > 0$$

$x + 3z$ **הסכום** **מינימום**

$$f(x) = x + 3 \cdot \frac{48}{x}$$

$$f(x) = x + \frac{144}{x}$$

$$f'(x) = 1 - \frac{144}{x^2}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{x^2 - 144}{x^2}$$

$$0 = \frac{x^2 - 144}{x^2} \quad / \cdot x^2$$

$$0 = x^2 - 144$$

$$x^2 = 144$$

$$x = 12 \quad \leftarrow x > 0$$

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$$f'(11) = 11^2 - 144 < 0, \quad f'(13) = 13^2 - 144 > 0$$

0	11	12	13	x
	-	0	+	y'
	↘	Min	↗	

$$z = \frac{48}{12} = 4$$

$$x = 12$$

$$x + 3z, \quad x = 12, z = 4 :$$

$$12 + 3 \cdot 4 = 24$$

$$.24$$

:

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$$f(x) = ax - \frac{9}{x}$$

$$f'(1) = 12$$

$$f'(x) = a + \frac{9}{x^2}$$

$$12 = a + \frac{9}{1^2}$$

$$\boxed{a = 3}$$

$$. a = 3 :$$

$$\boxed{f(x) = 3x - \frac{9}{x}} \quad a = 3$$

$$y = 6$$

$$: \quad y = 6$$

$$6 = 3x - \frac{9}{x} \quad / \cdot x$$

$$6x = 3x^2 - 9 \rightarrow 0 = 3x^2 - 6x - 9$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{6 \pm 12}{6}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{6+12}{6} = \frac{18}{6} = 3 \rightarrow \boxed{(3, 6)}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{6-12}{6} = \frac{-6}{6} = -1 \rightarrow \boxed{(-1, 6)}$$

$$. (-1, 6) , (3, 6) :$$

$$\boxed{f'(x) = 3 + \frac{9}{x^2}}$$

$$f'(3) = 3 + \frac{9}{3^2} = 4 \rightarrow y - 6 = 4(x - 3) \rightarrow y - 6 = 4x - 12 \rightarrow \boxed{y = 4x - 6}$$

$$f'(-1) = 3 + \frac{9}{(-1)^2} = 12 \rightarrow y - 6 = 12(x - (-1)) \rightarrow y - 6 = 12x + 12 \rightarrow \boxed{y = 12x + 18}$$

$$y = 12x + 18 , y = 4x - 6 :$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 4x - 6 \\ y = 12x + 18 \end{cases}$$

$$4x - 6 = 12x + 18$$

$$-8x = 24 \quad /: (-8)$$

$$x = -3$$

$$y = 4 \cdot (-3) - 6 = -18 \quad \left. \vphantom{y = 4 \cdot (-3) - 6 = -18} \right\} \boxed{(-3, -18)}$$

. $(-3, -18)$: